

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

Sub B17 1. A method for specifying at least one characteristic of at least one pulse,
2 comprising:
3 generating at least one code having at least one code element value; and
4 associating said at least one code element value with at least one non-temporal
5 pulse characteristic.

1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said non-temporal pulse characteristic is a
2 pulse width characteristic.

1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said non-temporal pulse characteristic is a
2 pulse amplitude characteristic.

1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said non-temporal pulse characteristic is a
2 pulse polarity characteristic.

1 5. The method of claim 1, wherein said non-temporal pulse characteristic is a
2 pulse type characteristic.

Sub B17 6. The method of claim 1, wherein said code element values are associated with
2 at least one temporal pulse characteristic in addition to said at least one non-temporal pulse
3 characteristic.

1 7. The method of claim 6, wherein said temporal pulse characteristic
2 corresponds to a pulse position in time.

1 8. The method of claim 1, wherein each of said code element values comprises
2 an integer or floating-point value.

1 9. The method of claim 1, wherein each of said code element values indicate any
2 one of:

3 at least one component;

4 at least one sub-component of said component; and

5 at least one smaller component of said sub-component established by
6 recursively breaking down said sub-component into smaller parts,

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7 wherein said at least one component, said at least one sub-component, and said
8 at least one smaller component are defined within at least one layout comprising a range of
9 non-temporal pulse characteristic values.

1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein any one of said at least one component is any
2 one of:

3 a same size; and

4 a different size

5 than others of said at least one component, and

6 wherein any one of said at least one sub-component is any one of:

7 a same size; and

8 a different size

9 than others of said at least one sub-component, and

10 wherein any one of said at least one smaller component is any one of:

11 a same size; and

12 a different size

13 than others of said at least one smaller component.

1 11. The method of claim 9, wherein said at least one component, said at least one
2 sub-component, and said any number of smaller components comprise at least one non-
3 allowable region established by at least one rule.

1 12. The method of claim 11, wherein said at least one rule establishing at least one
2 non-allowable region is based on any one of:

3 a minimum value; and

4 a maximum value,

5 of any one of:

6 said at least one component;

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said at least one sub-component; and

said any number of smaller components.

13. The method of claim 11, wherein said at least one rule establishing at least one non-allowable region is based on minimum and maximum values within any one of:

said at least one component;

said at least one sub-component; and

said any number of smaller components,

within a layout.

14. The method of claim 11, wherein said at least one rule establishing at least one non-allowable region is based on at least one non-temporal characteristic value of at least one other pulse.

15. The method of claim 14, wherein said at least one rule establishes a minimum value difference or a maximum value difference.

16. The method of claim 14, wherein said at least one rule establishes a region bounded by a minimum and maximum value difference.

17. The method of claim 9, wherein an established offset value is used to specify an exact non-temporal characteristic value within any one of:

said at least one component;

said at least one sub-component; and

said any number of smaller components indicated by said code element value.

18. The method of claim 17, wherein an absolute offset value is added to the minimum value of the component, sub-component, or smaller component to which the code element value is mapped.

19. The method according to claim 17, wherein a relative offset value is used to specify a value that is a fraction of the difference between the minimum value and maximum value of any one of:

4 said at least one component;
5 said at least one sub-component; and
6 said any number of smaller components.

1 20. The method of claim 19, wherein a fractional part of a floating-point code
2 element value comprises said relative offset value.

1 21. The method according to claim 4, wherein a polarity of said pulse indicates
2 whether said pulse is inverted.

1 22. The method according to claim 5, wherein the type of said pulse indicates
2 whether said pulse is any one of:

3 a square wave pulse;
4 a sawtooth pulse;
5 a Haar wavelet pulse;
6 a Gaussian monopulse;
7 a doublet pulse;
8 a triplet pulse; and
9 a set of wavelets.

1 23. The method according to claim 1, wherein each code element value
2 corresponds to a value defined within a layout comprising discrete non-temporal pulse
3 characteristic values.

1 24. The method according to claim 1, wherein each code element value
2 corresponds to a value defined within a layout comprising a range of non-temporal pulse
3 characteristic values and discrete non-temporal pulse characteristic values.

1 25. The method according to claim 9, wherein said layout is a delta value layout.

1 26. An impulse transmission system comprising:
2 a Time Modulated Ultra Wideband Transmitter;

3 a Time Modulated Ultra Wideband Receiver; and
4 said Time Modulated Ultra Wideband Transmitter and said Time Modulated
5 Ultra Wideband Receiver employ at least one code, wherein said code has at least one code
6 element value, and said code element values are associated with at least one non-temporal
7 pulse characteristic.

1 27. The impulse transmission system of claim 26, wherein said non-temporal
2 pulse characteristic is a pulse width characteristic.

1 28. The impulse transmission system of claim 26, wherein said non-temporal
2 pulse characteristic is a pulse amplitude characteristic.

1 29. The impulse transmission system of claim 26, wherein said non-temporal
2 pulse characteristic is a pulse polarity characteristic.

1 30. The impulse transmission system of claim 26, wherein said non-temporal
2 pulse characteristic is a pulse type characteristic.

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SUB 17 1 31. The impulse transmission system of claim 26, wherein said code element
2 values are associated with at least one temporal pulse characteristic in addition to said at least
3 one non-temporal pulse characteristic.

1 32. The impulse transmission system of claim 31, wherein said temporal pulse
2 characteristic corresponds to a pulse position in time.

1 33. The impulse transmission system of claim 26, wherein each of said code
2 element values comprises an integer or floating-point value.

1 34. The impulse transmission system of claim 26, wherein each of said code
2 element values indicate any one of:

3 at least one component;

4 at least one sub-component of said component; and

5 at least one smaller component of said sub-component established by
6 recursively breaking down said sub-component into smaller parts,

7 wherein said at least one component, said at least one sub-component, and said
8 at least one smaller component are defined within at least one layout comprising a range of
9 non-temporal pulse characteristic values.

1 35. The impulse transmission system of claim 34, wherein any one of said at least
2 one component is any one of:

3 a same size; and

4 a different size

5 than others of said at least one component, and

6 wherein any one of said at least one sub-component is any one of:

7 a same size; and

8 a different size

9 than others of said at least one sub-component, and

10 wherein any one of said at least one smaller component is any one of:

11 a same size; and

12 a different size

13 than others of said at least one smaller component.

1 36. The impulse transmission system of claim 34, wherein said at least one
2 component, said at least one sub-component, and said any number of smaller components
3 comprise at least one non-allowable region established by at least one rule.

1 37. The impulse transmission system of claim 36, wherein said at least one rule
2 establishing at least one non-allowable region is based on any one of:

3 a minimum value; and

4 a maximum value,

5 of any one of:

6 said at least one component;

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said at least one sub-component; and
said any number of smaller components.

38. The impulse transmission system of claim 36, wherein said at least one rule establishing at least one non-allowable region is based on minimum and maximum values within any one of:

said at least one component;
said at least one sub-component; and
said any number of smaller components,
within a layout.

39. The impulse transmission system of claim 36, wherein said at least one rule establishing at least one non-allowable region is based on at least one non-temporal characteristic value of at least one other pulse.

40. The impulse transmission system of claim 39, wherein said at least one rule establishes a minimum value difference or a maximum value difference.

41. The impulse transmission system of claim 39, wherein said at least one rule establishes a region bounded by a minimum and maximum value difference.

42. The impulse transmission system of claim 34, wherein an established offset value is used to specify an exact non-temporal characteristic value within any one of:

said at least one component;
said at least one sub-component; and
said any number of smaller components indicated by said code element value.

43. The impulse transmission system of claim 42, wherein an absolute offset value is added to the minimum value of the component, sub-component, or smaller component to which the code element value is mapped.

44. The impulse transmission system according to claim 42, wherein a relative offset value is used to specify a value that is a fraction of the difference between the minimum value and maximum value of any one of:

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4 said at least one component;
5 said at least one sub-component; and
6 said any number of smaller components.

1 45. The impulse transmission system of claim 44, wherein a fractional part of a
2 floating-point code element value comprises said relative offset value.

1 46. The impulse transmission system according to claim 29, wherein a polarity of
2 said pulse indicates whether said pulse is inverted.

1 *sub B17* 47. The impulse transmission system according to claim 30, wherein the type of
2 said pulse indicates whether said pulse is any one of:

- 3 a square wave pulse;
- 4 a sawtooth pulse;
- 5 a Haar wavelet pulse;
- 6 a Gaussian monopulse;
- 7 a doublet pulse;
- 8 a triplet pulse; and
- 9 a set of wavelets.

1 48. The impulse transmission system according to claim 26, wherein each code
2 element value corresponds to a value defined within a layout comprising discrete non-
3 temporal pulse characteristic values.

1 49. The impulse transmission system according to claim 26, wherein each code
2 element value corresponds to a value defined within a layout comprising a range of non-
3 temporal pulse characteristic values and discrete non-temporal pulse characteristic values.

1 50. The impulse transmission system according to claim 34, wherein said layout is
2 a delta value layout.